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The Irish Times.

VOL. LVIII. NO.-18,420.

DUBLIN, SUNDAY, APRIL 2, 1916. THE WAR WEEK BY

MISCELLANEOUS. BUSINESS AS USUAL.

AND TAXIS, LTD., PORTOBELLO.

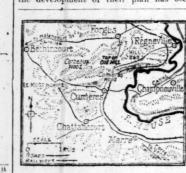
PIONEERS of the POPULAR 1/- FARES.

Phone-Rathmines, 456, Dublin, 1897a.

N., Rly., Dublin, 3042. Telegrams—" Wayte,"

DAY BY DAY we enjoy our Lunch at the Cafe he

WEEK. A CRITICAL REVIEW.





. 'A SALONIKA.

RUNNING GAZETTEER References to the "Army of the East," after a lapse of many weeks, have re-appeared in the French communiqués. Their re-appearance suggests an early re-opening PLACES IN THE WEEK'S



FINANCE. WEEKLY NOTES.

PRICE ONE PENNY

STOCK EXCHANGE

SPECIAL EXTRA

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THE WAR.

THE CHURCHES.

RELIGIOUS NEWS AND

THE ENEMY'S POINT | THE RUSSIAN FLEET. | OF VIEW.

THE RISSIN PLANS PRINTS CHEMICALLY PLANS P

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The Comptroller a sate of food occurreing the outbreak of with the sale rations were drawn in The Comptroller at men dascharged with strice, on account of milkely to become off morportionately kich

PENSIONS AS

AMERICAN TRADE RIVALRY.

AN OPTIMISTIC FORECAST.

THE IRISH TIMES, SUNDAY, APRIL 2, 1916.













AND MARKET TRANSPORT TRANS

"LONGING FOR PEACE."

RUSSIA'S IMPRESSIONS IN

"NERVY" MUNITION WORKERS.

THE PRISONERS.

L 15.

The surrender of Zeppelin L 15 off the Thames Estuary, where she fell after being hif by gunfire from an "eastern county" during Friday night's raid, provides very welcome proof of the increasing efficiency of our anti-aircraft service. We are entitled to believe that her destruction was the result of its increased efficiency, and not of a lucky "fluke." Since last August, when a Zeppelin damaged by British guns fell into the sea off Ostend, and was finally destroyed by bombs, the anti-aircraft service has made consistently brought out, and did a vast amount of brought out, and did a vast amount of British guns fell into the sea off Ostend, and was finally destroyed by bombs, the anti-aircraft service has made consistently better practice. More than one Zeppelin is known to have been "winged," though in these cases they succeeded in reaching their bases, before the L 19 was hit, and later discovered sinking in the North Ses by the trawler King Stephen on February ord. Moreover, apart from this record of progressive improvement in gunnery before last Friday's raid, there is evidence that the raiders encountered on this occasion a

The management principle for the forcing of the management of the

mart the flights only the areason street.

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LONDON CORRESPONDENCE. FRIDAY NIGHT'S AIR RAID.

153 FLEET STREET, LONDON, Little has been talked about in London

SATURDAY NIGHT.

to-day but the Zeppelin raid on the East

The Secretary of the Admiralty made the collowing announcement on Saturday morn-

House when the question of the extension of the Military Service Act is debated, as was done when the Bill for military service was before the House. So far as is known there is no extension of the Military Service Act in view yet.

In my opinion, till never come. I ney fully post at full post at rails post at full post at rail post at rails post at full post at rails post at full post at rail post at rail post at rails post at rail post at r

OF WAR.

ZEPPELIN SHOT DOWN.

another vessel took them over and brought them ashore. It was reported that several of the Germans were wounded, but no credence is given to the statement. The authorities have no knowledge of it. Nevertheless, it was very fortunate for the Germans that the Zeppelin came down within a reasonable distance from the land. Had they been further out at sea their position would have been hopeless, or, to use the words of the official, "they would have been up a gum tree."

SURRENDER OF THE

SURRENDER OF THE

SURRENDER OF THE
CREW.

It is also believed that the whole of the German crew was saved. There is no doubt that the airship was badly damaged by gun fire from land. Soon after the crew was removed the Zeppelin showed signs of becoming an absolute wreck, and in spite of the efforts of those in charge of the salvage operations, abe saak. Had she not broken up there was an extremely violent towed ashore. The official expressed the opinion that it was quite possible that there was an extremely violent because of the casualties so far reported in Friday night's air raid are 28 thiled and 44 injured. One of the raiders, L 15, was shot down and captured off the Thames Esteary, and the crew were made prisoners.

OF THE VILLAGE.

OF THE VILLAGE.

The British despatch on Saturday addit removed artillery attacks along a wide front, and the repulse of three bambing situcks as the saak. Had she not broken up there was an extremely violent towed ashore. The official expressed the opinion that it was quite possible that there was an extremely violent because of the common crew, seeing they were likely to be saved, made sure that the Zeppelin would cannot be common that it was quite possible that there was an extremely violent because of the common crew, seeing they were likely to be saved, made sure that the Zeppelin would cannot be common that it was quite possible that there was an extremely violent because of the crew were likely to be saved, made sure that the Zeppelin would cannot be common that it was quite possible that there was an extremely violent because of the crew was removed the common to the crew was removed ashore. The official expressed the opinion that it was quite possible that the excent and the repulse of three beauting attacks at the crew was removed ashore. The official expressed the opinion that it was quite possible that there was an extremely violent because of the crew was a crew that the crew was a connormal to the efforts of the efforts of the efforts of the efforts of the crew was removed ashore.

but the second enabled the enemy to gain a footing in the western part of the village. Vaux is five miles north-west of Verdun, has been the scene of violent fighting since the attack on Verdun was commenced.

OF WAR.

GERMAN TRENCHES FLOODED.

ENEMY ATTACKS REPULSED.

SINKING OF THE HOSPITAL SHIP.

INDIGNATION IN RUSSIA. The Russian despatch issued on Saturday releave them were driven back

leave them were driven becautillery fire.

ne sinking of the hospital ship Periodal by a German submarine has around intense indignation in Petrograd. It pures once again, says the official communicate, that peace with an enemy who insandy violates laws both Divine and human in impossible hefers his complete destruction has been

WESTERN FIELD EASTERN FIELD MR. ASQUITH IN ROME.

VISIT TO THE VATICAN. RECEIVED BY THE POPE

(REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.) ROME, SATURDAY Mr. Asquith went to the Vatican to-day, accompanied by the British Minister accredited to the Holy Sec. In the courtyard of San Damaso, at the foot of the Grand Staircase, Mr. Asquith was received by M. de Samper, Papal Chamberlain, who accompanied him upstairs, where, at the entrance to the Clementine Hall, the Prime Minister was met by Monsignor Count Ranuzzi, Papal Majordom, and other members of the Pontifical Court, including Mr. Samuel Walker O'Neill, Papal Chamberlain of the Cape and Sword, who escorted him to the Pope a ante-chamber. Mr. Asquith's audience of the Pope lasted about twenty minutes. The British Premier then quitted the Pontifical apartments and visited Cardinal Gasparri.

At ten minutes past twelve Mr. Asquith, accompanied by Sir Henry Howard and Mr. O'Beirne, left the Vatican.

Mr. Asquith this morning went to the Pantheon and laid wreaths on the tombs of King Victor Emmanuel II. and King Humbert.

BRITISH OFFICERS AT THE VATICAN. Mr. Asquith went to the Vatican to-day,

ITALIAN NEWSPAPER (BEUTER'S TELEGRAM.)
ROME, FRIDA

FROM TO LONDON

GERMANY'S DESP

Never was all our bemary than to-day, or world. The enemymary than to-day, or world. The enemymary than in appair, when he has evmary what he knows to a decread in the Coung, a shown that he is comble in the blood of it a certain, therefore, the fill make stern calls untitude. But, beyond it is battlefields, beyond it is battlefields, beyondering imposed upon its of power, can now it as first glorious gleaus.

CAPTURED AIR

Seen alectic seed to the control of the control of

DOWN WITH The war of the air i

SMART GER Some extraordinary y officers back from by officers back from dedges resorted to by to obtain information enemy, says Reynolds' recently two Germans of Generals of the British to have been captured, was discovered in the l where he had been for to the enemy through thands of the clock. I he had provisions enough

BRITISH

REPORTED

GERMANY SUS

GENERAL SMU

THE ABBEY

FORTHCOMIN

TE VATICAN.

LONDON PAPERS. GERMANY'S HOUR OF

was all our bulldog tenacity more than to day, declares the News of

CAPTURED GERMAN AIRMEN.

DOWN WITH ZEPPELINS.

SMART GERMAN SPIES. Some extraordinary stories are being told

BRITISH WRECKS REPORTED IN MARCH.

The following Board of Trade announcement as issued on Saturday night concerning dials wrecks reported in March:
The number and net tonnage of British asels, respecting the loss of which reports are received at the Board of Trade during a significant of March, and the number of lives at the Board of Trade during septem Number. Net Tonnage, Lives Lost, and Sanday and Sanda

and by enemy warships.

(including 19 atcamers, of 44,609 tons, sunk
by enemy warships, 10 steamers, of 13,527

on, sunk by mines, and one steamer of 2,101

ved" in the month, and not of wrecks h occurred during the month. Many of eports received in March relate to casual-

GERMANY AND THE SUSSEX.

NEW YORK, SATURDAY.

GENERAL SMUTS' CAMPAIGN

CAPETOWN, MARCH 24. THE ABBEY THEATRE. FORTHCOMING NEW PLAYS.

There was a large audience in the Abbey Basic lat hight, when the winter season were display and ended to the three plays, two ware disad favored—Lady Gregory's "Hyacinth like" and "The Rising of the Moon"; as the third was Mr. John Guinan's new meig, "and "The Rising of the Moon"; as the third was Mr. John Guinan's new meig, "the Plough Lifters." After the care of the Plough Lifters. "After the date of the theatre, the debt on the theatre of the theatre. The debt on the theatre of the theatre, the debt on the theatre of the theatre of the players, who had also the theatre of the players, who had he said secretic of the players, who had have for one of two weeks. They would a server of the players, who had have for one of two weeks. They would a server of the theatre of the would be said to the theatre next season were—Ng, by Mr. William Boyle; "The White-wide Boy," by Mr. Lennox Robinson; "Fox is deser, by Miss Cummins and Miss Day is latter of whom was at present in France and soldiers); and "The Player Queen," we set the Mr. Yeats. The second set

The public lighting of the streets of Dublin was reduced by almost me-half last night. In nearly all the thoroughters only every alternate lamp was lighting. This change has been adopted by the Public Lighting Committee of the Dublin Corpetation in consequence of the Municipal Council having reduced by £4,000 the amount required for the full lighting of the city.

In Rathmines Township a similar reduction of the public lighting too place last night.

CROSS-CHANNEL SERVICES.

LATEST NEWS.

REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

HOLLAND. BRITISH PREMIER IN ROME. NAVAL AND MILITARY CORDIAL GREETING BY ITALIAN CONFERENCES. CHAMBER.

at the partiest Cherrero with the Americans, but we spirited away in a carriage after being hilly wounded in the hip. The artacking fore consisted of an advance column of four hundri Americans.

bity of blood and brain matter adhering to the The Magistrate—The man's head was shot off behind, and it seems to have blown the whole skull off.

The remand was granted until Wednesday. ALIENS REGISTRATION ORDER.

· (FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

RAILWAY SMASH AT NOTTINGHAM.

In the suburban area of Notingham on Saturday a passenger train on the Grant of the ready of a goods train at Leen Valley sidings. Owing to the recent storm having dislocate the rife fire which they had the usual arrangements signalling was being conducted by hand, and the driver of the passenger train received an intimation that the line was clear. But a goods train stood upon a bend beyond the siding, and its guard, hearing the passenger train approach, quickly left his van, and, running back, was able to get the passenger train in check its speed, but not entirely to arrest its progress. A collision ensued with the guard's van, which was smashed, the impact causing consider—able alarm among the passengers, one of whom received nasty cuts about the head. Others complained of shock. In the more serious cases medical assistance was promptly and continued the continued on the siding and its guard, the continued of the continued of the continued the continued the continued the continued of the continued the continued of the continued the continued to the continued the continued to the continued the continued to the continued the continued the continued to the continued the continued to the continued the continued the continued to the continued the continued the continued the continued the continued to the continued the continued the continued the continued the continued the continued to the continued the

THE IRISH TIMES, SUNDAY, APRIL 2, 1916. SITUATION IN STALKING THE TURK.

> NIGHT MARCHES IN MESOPOTAMIA.

HOW AN ENCAMPMENT WAS

The man's head was shot is seems to have blown the servant and matter adhering to the Conservative and shot wall, and inside was a quanbrain matter adhering to the servant brain matter adhering to the servant brain matter adhering to the Conservative and shot was fired at close range, the de the house, and the skull was fired at close range. The man's head was shot is seems to have blown the servant brain matter adhering to the Conservatives.

AUSTRIAN POSITIONS

The communiqué issued to-day says:

At a special Court at WicktOw, Saturdar.

At a special Court at WicktOw to-day, before Mr. Frank McPhail, J.P., a young man maned James Howarth, of 141 Halifax road, Rochdale, Annex, was charged by District Impector H. B. Monney, under a false name and address. In the form he stated his name and address. In the form he stated his name was frank fribban, of Irish nationality.

In the botel, Next morning he challeged the accused fill the hotel. Next morning he challeged the accused that there was no such stated the form in the hotel. Next morning he challeged the accused fill the mane was fitter out of work, and asset was excused fill the form he stated his broad has always have the caused and he was a fitter out of work, and asset was a caused fill the form in the hotel. Next morning he challeged the accused that there was no such street in Cark as Martin street, as he had been street in Cark as Martin street, as he had been street in Cark as Martin street, as he had been been been been upon the street of Cark as Martin street, as he had been street in Cark as Martin street, as he had been been been put on his true name and address. He said the District Imagector there for three years. The based the birst his true name and address. He said the District Imagector is the form in the hotel. Next morning he challeged the accused fill the said the was a fitter out of work, and asset was a fitter out of work, and asset was a fitter out of work, and the member of the said the bistrict Imagector is the fact of the best-beloved animal threat his house yellow the work of Gozizia.

Our artillery diese for the height state on the street of the had not been put on his true name and address. He may be a sea of Selts were promptly required by use as of Selts were promptly required by unexpected by the intervention of our pursuing air squadrons.

The public lighting of the streets of Dublin the had a mane of the fact of the prevented by the intervention of our pursuing air squadrons.

The pub TURKS' GALLANT CHARGE.

ENCAMPMENT SHELLED. All this happened in the half-light. So the mounds by the bend in the river assum a definite outline. Our artillery were on t

ROLL OF HONOUR.

OFFICERS KILLED. CARTY, Sec. Lt. W. G., Royal Warwick Regt. HAYNES, Sec. Lt. J., Northumberland Fusiliers. Previously officially reported missing, now officially reported killed :- BIRDWOOD, Id. H. F., London Rogt.

lost £8,000 in wages alone, not cour overtime, by embarking on this strike

POSITION ON THE CLYDE. OFFICIAL STATEMENT. Inquiries in official quarters on Saturday in Glasgow elicited the fact that while there was Inquiries in official quarters on Saturday in Glasgow elicited the fact that while there was no general restart on the part of the Clyde is strikers there were further desertions from the ranks. It is regarded as pretty certain that nearly all will resume work on Monday. An official statement was issued on Saturday night by the Commissioners on the diduction of labour scheme on the Clyde, who say that their attention has been called to a statement issued by the Clyde Worker's Committee, in which this paragraph occurs—"Parkhead was finishing a gun trough, work of which was being done by a sub-contracting firm, when the men at Parkhead came out. It he employes of the sub-contracting firm, were asked to do finishing work formerly done by Parkhead. They refused, on the top of the sub-contracting firm were asked to do finishing work formerly done by Parkhead. They refused, on the top of the sub-contracting firm they were the proposed of the sub-contracting firm they were asked to do finishing work formerly done by Parkhead. They refused, on the top of the sub-contracting firm they would have afforded no justification for the occurrence of a strike in time of war.

PARALYSING THE NATION. (REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)
PARIS, SATURDAY fact that the Clyde strikers refused to have recourse to arbitration when the masters were ready to submit all difficulties to an independent Commission, a sign that the conflict was clearly provoked with the deliberate intention of paralysing national work.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE. The King and Queen entertained the Crown Prince of Serbia and suite at luncheon at suckingham Palace on Saturday afternoon. Princes Mary. Prince Albert, Viscount Pench, Mr. Balfour, and Sir Edward Grey vere present.

SERBIAN CROWN PRINCE AT

very one-sided affair, and one felt all the while rather like the pampered Roman for whose entertainment the arena was soaked with the blood of men and beasts. There were some jolly little Gurkhas digging in beside us. They did not share those qualms, but were hugely amused at the lamasha. We had seen three guns leaving the enemy's camp in the mélée, and, as we expected, they soon opened fire on our mounds. Their shooting was very straight, but we had already dug ourselves in, and I doubt if our total casualties for the day were more than twenty.

HEAVY LOSSES.

RELIC OF THE LUSITANIA.

MILITARY PARADE IN DUBLIN.

The effect of German "frightfulness" was brought home to the citizens of Dublin on Saturday afternoon by the parade through the streets of one of the rafts recovered from the sill-fated vessel at the time she was torpedoed. The raft was one of the most modern and ingenious type, fitted with air chambers. It was thrown up on the shores of Baltimore, containing many victims of German crime. The raft was paraded through the city, accompanied by the band of the 6th Reserve Cavalry, the pipers of the Dublin University Officers' Training Corps, the Volunteers' Training Corps, and contingents of the City and County of Dublin Boy Scouts. Its progress through the streets created much interest. Floating on the raft was a banner bearing the inscription, "A Souvenir of Germany's Brutality—the raft to which defence less men and women clung."

A meeting was subsequently held at Clopmell street,
The High Sheriff, who presided, said that a certain section of Irishmen had introduced politics in connection with the recruiting movement, which, to his mind, was non-political and non-sectarian. It was a movement for the defence of all under the British flag, and for the preservation of their lives and liberties. He had stood on recruiting platforms and had appealed to men to come forward if they desired to do so. He did not advocate that compulsion should be applied, but rather that the appeal should be directed to conscience.

Mr. Macaura then gave a short description MILITARY PARADE IN DUBLIN.

Brady that he would not oncy his operate.

Did he say he would ignore the notice? I didn't hear him say so.

You were aware that you were liable to a penalty of £20 for disobedience? I was:
You were aware that you were liable to a penalty of £20 for disobedience? I was:
You were aware that you were charged that his beautiful a great of the same of the

RUGBY. SATURDAY'S RESULTS.
SCHOOLS INTERPROVINCIAL.
Points.
ster Schools... 16 Leinster Schools ...

ASSOCIATION.

Uniforms

Cleaned quickly and perfectly.

Officers home on leave will find our arrangements for dry-cleaning uniforms very efficient. A few days only are necessary. We give special facilities to urgent work, and pay carriage one way on country orders. Our well-known rejuvenation of gentlemen's clothes is the truest economy. Costs a few shillings.

EUSTACE DRY-CLEANING.

SOURCE.

SOU

FOOTBALL.

SPORTING NEWS.

MANCHESTER BETTING. LINCOLNFIELD HANDICAP.

5 to 1 Cheerful, taken.
100 to 8 Clappate, taken.
100 to 8 Mount William, taken.
100 to 7 Diadumenos, taken,
100 to 7 Diadumenos, taken,
100 to 6 Souloaque, taken,

RACING FIXTURES FOR THIS WEEK April 4, 5, and 6-Curragh. April 5 and 6—Hawthorn Hill,
April 7 and 8—Lingfield.

ATHLETICS AND CYCLING. SIX MILES' INTER-TEAM RACE.

CLONLIFFE HARRIERS v. IRISH GUARDS. IRISH GUARDS' EASY VICTORY.

HUNTING. HUNTING APPOINTMENTS. Date—April. THE WARD UNION. Hour.
Wednesday, 5. Sth-Milestone 1.30
THE MEATH.
Tuesday, 4. Bellinter (to finish the season) 1.20

BISHOP'S APPEAL FOR IRISH RECRUITS.

(REUTER'S TRIEGRAM.) (REUTER'S TRAIGHAM.)

LONDON (ONTARIO), FRIDAY.

Bishop Fallon has issued an appeal to ibernians, Knights of Columbus, and the rishmen of Ontario generally, to enlist. The ishop has made several stirring appeals at ceruiting meetings.

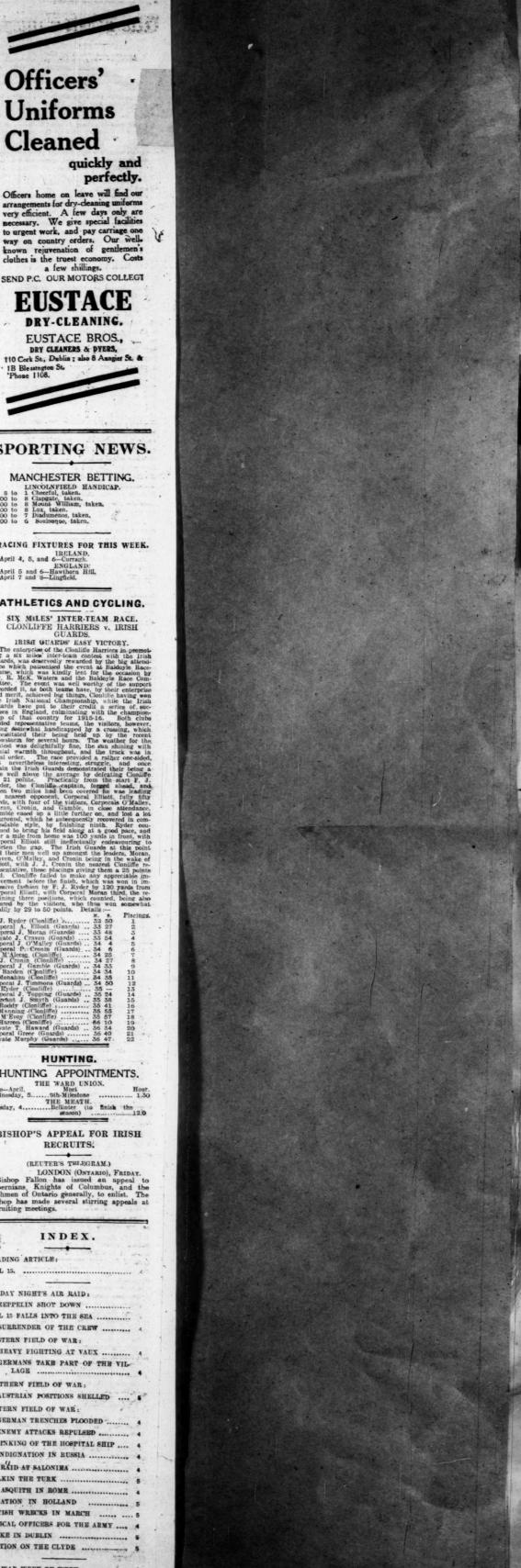
INDEX. LEADING ARTICLE: RIDAY NIGHT'S ALR RAID: L 15 FALLS INTO THE SEA SURRENDER OF THE CREW .

HEAVY FIGHTING AT VAUX

GERMANS TAKE PART OF THE VIL-SOUTHERN FIELD OF WAR: AUSTRIAN POSITIONS SHELLED 6 EASTERN FIELD OF WAR: GERMAN TRENCHES PLOODED INDIGNATION IN RUSSIA

STALKIN THE TURK O MR. ASQUITH IN ROME SITUATION IN HOLLAND STRIKE IN DUBLIN

A RUNNING GAZETTEER Dundee Or St. THE LITERARY WORLD ...



WOMEN WELDERS.

TRAINING FOR WORK ON

AIRCRAFT.

AGREEMENT BETWEEN

STORMED.

HOW ERZERUM WAS

BRILLIANT RUSSIAN FEAT

A RUNNING GAZETTEER.

utial, and doubtless well stocked with a

RK, AND

| Column | C

nevin Gemetery, R.I.P.

2. AN. April 2, 1916, Josephor Gemetery, Bargenalstown Comerow Treesday, Program desce, at 2.30 o'clock, to BMALEMAN. Sunday, Apdrice, Shamrock Lodge, of the late Ww. Shatte, wirtedly private. No flow SMITH—March 31, 1916, Enwand Surre, Vicar Canon of Rochester.

TailSOUTT—April, 1, 1916

FARR
DE N B R A L AM
DESTABLISH
66 MARLBORG

MONUMENTS

C. W. HARR 178 GREAT BRUNS

RAMSAY,

POINTS FROM THE (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2.) has made in England in the course of the last few months. Having referred to the meetings of the Associated Chambers of Commerce and to various statements in the Press, it adds: "It is clear that after the war we shall not trade under the same conditions as before; and it cannot be denied that the protectionist movement has made great strides in England. However, it should also be noted that the people have not been dumb who believe that an economic war after the war in the field would be a foolish policy. Even the Prime Minister, who usually regards discretion as the better part of valour, assured members of the House of Commons that no far-reaching plans would be discussed at the Paris Economic Conference—it was only a matter of applying an economic policy to aid the execution of

CRITICS. EXPERT VIEWS ON WAR PHASES.

See the street of the control of the